

5. Where the barrier is composed of horizontal and vertical members and the distance between the tops of the horizontal members is 45 inches (1143 mm) or more, spacing between vertical members shall not exceed 4 inches (102 mm). Where there are decorative cutouts within vertical members, spacing within the cutouts shall not exceed  $P/4$  inches (44 mm) in width.
6. Maximum mesh size for chain link fences shall be a  $2V_4$ -inch (57 mm) square unless the fence has slats fastened at the top or the bottom which reduce the openings to not more than  $1V_4$  inches (44 mm).
7. Where the barrier is composed of diagonal members, such as a lattice fence, the maximum opening formed by the diagonal members shall not be more than  $1^{3}/4$  inches (44 mm).
8. Access gates shall comply with the requirements of Section AG105.2, Items 1 through 7, and shall be equipped to accommodate a locking device. Pedestrian access gates shall open outward away from the pool and shall be self-closing and have a self-latching device. Gates other than pedestrian access gates shall have a self-latching device. Where the release mechanism of the self-latching device is located less than 54 inches (1372 mm) from the bottom of the gate, the release mechanism and openings shall comply with the following:
  - 8.1. The release mechanism shall be located on the pool side of the gate at least 3 inches (76 mm) below the top of the gate; and
  - 8.2. The gate and barrier shall have no opening larger than  $1/2$  inch (12.7 mm) within 18 inches (457 mm) of the release mechanism.
9. Where a wall of a dwelling serves as part of the barrier, one of the following conditions shall be met:
  - 9.1. The pool shall be equipped with a powered safety cover in compliance with ASTM F 1346; or
  - 9.2. Doors with direct access to the pool through that wall shall be equipped with an alarm which produces an audible warning when the door and/or its screen, if present, are opened. The alarm shall be listed in accordance with UL 2017. The audible alarm shall activate within 7 seconds and sound continuously for a minimum of 30 seconds after the door and/or its screen, if present, are opened and be capable of being heard throughout the house during normal household activities. The alarm shall automatically reset under all conditions. The alarm system shall be equipped with a manual means, such as touch pad or switch, to temporarily deactivate the alarm for a single opening. Deactivation shall last for not more than 15 seconds. The deactivation switch(es) shall be located at least 54 inches (1372 mm) above the threshold of the door; or
  - 9.3. Other means of protection, such as self-closing doors with self-latching devices, which are approved by the governing body, shall be acceptable so long as the degree of protection afforded

is not less than the protection afforded by Item 9.1 or 9.2 described above.

10. Where an above-ground pool structure is used as a barrier or where the barrier is mounted on top of the pool structure, and the means of access is a ladder or steps:
  - 10.1. The ladder or steps shall be capable of being secured, locked or removed to prevent access; or
  - 10.2. The ladder or steps shall be surrounded by a barrier which meets the requirements of Section AG105.2, Items 1 through 9. When the ladder or steps are secured, locked or removed, any opening created shall not allow the passage of a 4-inch-diameter (102 mm) sphere.

**AG105.3 Indoor swimming pool.** Walls surrounding an indoor swimming pool shall comply with Section AG105.2, Item 9.

**AG105.4 Prohibited locations.** Barriers shall be located to prohibit permanent structures, equipment or similar objects from being used to climb them.

**AG105.5 Barrier exceptions.** Spas or hot tubs with a safety cover which complies with ASTM F 1346, as listed in Section AG107, shall be exempt from the provisions of this appendix.

### SECTION AG106 ENTRAPMENT PROTECTION FOR SWIMMING POOL AND SPA SUCTION OUTLETS

**AG 106.1 General.** Suction outlets shall be designed to produce circulation throughout the pool or spa. Single-outlet systems, such as automatic vacuum cleaner systems, or multiple suction outlets, whether isolated by valves or otherwise, shall be protected against user entrapment.

**AG106.2 Suction fittings.** Pool and spa suction outlets shall have a cover that conforms to ANSI/ASME A1 12.19.8M, or an 18 inch X 23 inch (457 mm by 584 mm) drain grate or larger, or an approved channel drain system.

**Exception:** Surface skimmers

**AG 106.3 Atmospheric vacuum relief system required.** Pool and spa single- or multiple-outlet circulation systems shall be equipped with atmospheric vacuum relief should grate covers located therein become missing or broken. This vacuum relief system shall include at least one approved or engineered method of the type specified herein, as follows:

1. Safety vacuum release system conforming to ASME A112.19.17; or
2. An approved gravity drainage system.

**AG106.4 Dual drain separation.** Single or multiple pump circulation systems have a minimum of two suction outlets of the approved type. A minimum horizontal or vertical distance of 3 feet (914 mm) shall separate the outlets. These suction outlets shall be piped so that water is drawn through them simultaneously through a vacuum-relief-protected line to the pump or pumps.

**AG106.5 Pool cleaner fittings.** Where provided, vacuum or pressure cleaner fitting(s) shall be located in an accessible posi-

tion(s) at least 6 inches (152 mm) and not more than 12 inches (305 mm) below the minimum operational water level or as an attachment to the skimmer(s).

UL  
 UL2017-20QO Standard for General-purpose  
 Signaling Devices and Systems—with Revisions  
 through June 2004. ....AG105.2

**SECTION AG107  
 ABBREVIATIONS**

**AG107.1 General.**

- ANSI—American National Standards Institute 11  
 West 42nd Street, New York, NY 10036
- ASME—American Society of Mechanical Engineers  
 Three Park Avenue  
 New York, NY 10016-5990
- ASTM—ASTM International  
 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, PA 19428
- NSPI—National Spa and Pool Institute  
 2111 Eisenhower Avenue, Alexandria, VA 22314
- UL—Underwriters Laboratories, Inc.  
 333 Pfingsten Road Northbrook, Illinois  
 60062-2096

**SECTION AG108  
 STANDARDS**

**AG108.1 General.**

**ANSI/NSPI**

- ANSI/NSPI-3-99 Standard for Permanently Installed  
 Residential Spas ..... AG104.1
- ANSI/NSPI-4-99 Standard for Above-ground/On-ground  
 Residential Swimming Pools ..... AG103.2
- ANSI/NSPI-5-99 Standard for Residential In-ground  
 SwimmingPools ..... AG103.1
- ANSI/NSPI-6-99 Standard for Residential  
 PortableSpas ..... AG104.2
- I ANSI/NSPI-5-2003 Standard for Residential  
 In-ground Swimming Pools ..... AG 103.1
- ANSI/ASME A112.19.8M-1987 (R1996) Suction  
 Fittings for Use in Swimming Pools,  
 Wading Pools, Spas, Hot Tubs and  
 Whirlpool Bathing Appliances ..... AG106.2

**ASTM**

- ASTM F 1346-91 (2003) Performance Specification  
 for Safety Covers and Labeling Requirements for  
 All Covers for Swimming Pools, Spas and  
 Hot Tubs ..... AG105.2,AG105.5

**ASME**

- ASME A112.19.17 Manufacturers Safety Vacuum  
 Release Systems (SVRS) for Residential and  
 Commercial Swimming Pool, Spa, Hot Tub and  
 WadingPool ..... AG106.3